

Here's a win-win: Get beautiful skin and a beautiful earth. The concept is simple: Practise the 3Rs in your grooming regimen. | by CAITLIN AGNEW

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While putting on my makeup

one morning, it crossed my mind that I'd probably thrown dozens of mascara tubes into the garbage over the years, not to mention all of the other packaging that comes with my beauty routine. Those empty bottles and jars make up part of the 10.2 million metric tonnes of waste generated by the residential sector in 2016, according to Statistics Canada. And of the packaging I did recycle, much of it may have ended up in the 3.2 million metric tonnes that was diverted to landfill that year. The numbers aren't good, and it's a sad fact that Canada recycles just nine percent of our plastics. I've always done my best to reduce, reuse and recycle, but I failed to consider the impact of my beauty products. Here are three ways to make your beauty regimen kinder to the earth.

SUSTAINABLE PACKAGING

The beauty industry is notorious for using attractive packaging to entice customers - a marketing ploy that doesn't always translate to being environmentally friendly (we're looking at you, singleuse plastic). In 2020, nothing is prettier than the three Rs. Make reduce, reuse and recycle an essential part of your beauty routine by choosing products in recycled materials or in packaging that's reusable, refillable or recyclable. In the latter case, check the official recycling guidelines in your municipality to ensure that your packaging is blue bin approved. For example, the City of Toronto, where I live, doesn't recycle black plastic.

To reduce new plastic production, some beauty brands are making bottles out of post-consumer recycled plastic. Others are partnering up with organizations like TerraCycle to collect hard-torecycle materials. In 2018, L'Occitane launched its recycling program, where participating boutiques collect and recycle used beauty, skincare and hair

care packaging from any brand. Clarins recently added collection boxes for its used packaging to all of its Hudson's Bay counters. Burt's Bees, meanwhile, offers prepaid mailing labels for its used products to be shipped directly to TerraCycle.

Others have embraced the circular economy, where companies take back their products after use to be reused or recycled (think old-school glass milk bottles). M.A.C, for example, rewards customers with free products when they return their primary packaging, such as foundation bottles and lipstick tubes, to the Back-to-M.A.C program. How's that for better beauty with benefits?

When brands do their part by using earthfriendly packaging, it's up to you to make sure that it's disposed of properly. Take Kaia Naturals's The Vitamin Cleanse, for example. These all-natural wipes are fully compostable, but if they're tossed in the garbage or flushed down the drain, that biodegradation isn't going to happen. "If people don't know how to deal with the end product, it won't actually reach the objective," says Kaia founder Mary Futher. "The manufacturer can only do so much. You have to do the rest."



CLEAN INGREDIENTS

Some ingredients used in personal care products, such as preservatives and fragrances, have been linked to a host of negative health issues, from contact dermatitis to fertility problems. The Canadian Cancer Society reports that phthalates, found in some nail polishes and perfumes, are being studied for their potential link to cancer. That risk has led to the green beauty movement and a demand for more-natural products that contain ingredients that are easy to recognize, typically in the form of organic botanicals, such as aloe, shea butter and coconut oil.

Though buying organic was costly at one time, it doesn't have to cost an arm and a leg because greater consumer demand for natural alternatives has given brands an incentive to find ways to bring prices down. "It was our goal to give women an accessible, organic cosmetic range that they can easily buy and use daily," says Anne Requier, a skincare lab engineer at Garnier International who recently introduced the certified-organic Bio range to Canada.

At Herbal Essences, an endorsement by the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, in the UK verifies the efficacy of the brand's botanical ingredients, such as aloe. "Because they have the biggest plant collection in the world, they can go back and get the standard," says Rachel Zipperian, principal scientist for Herbal Essences. "They know exactly what aloe is supposed to look like, and they're able to confirm that the aloe we're using is high in [antioxidant] polysaccharides."

For some, the future lies in clean beauty, a term used to describe products that include synthetic ingredients that mimic natural ones but can also be more stable, sustainable and even pure because this process eliminates potential contamination from toxins, pesticides and heavy metals. One such example is squalene, which was traditionally harvested from shark livers and olives to add moisturizing benefits to skincare. The Californiabased brand Biossance takes a different approach thanks to parent company Amyris, which bioengineered a plant-based, stable squalene using fermented sugar cane from Brazil, a plant that requires less resources than olives.

When it comes to understanding what's going in your body, the onus is ultimately on you. According to Health Canada's guidelines, labelling cosmetic ingredients is important because it "helps Canadians make more informed decisions about the cosmetics they use since they are able to easily-

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identify ingredients they may be sensitive to." Reading the label sounds simple enough, but is it something that most of us are doing? According to Biossance president Catherine Gore, the answer is no. "It's not that clear that you have to," she says.

There are resources that educate us on product ingredients, such as Clean at Sephora and Environmental Working Group, but sometimes this wealth of information can lead to confusion. To help cut through the noise, Gore and her team at Biossance launched The Clean Academy, a series of YouTube videos hosted by Queer Eye grooming expert Jonathan Van Ness. Their mission is to offer real answers to topics that confuse us most at the beauty counter. "The tricky thing is that there's a lot of information and sometimes that can be a lot to absorb," explains Gore. "It's also quite complicated in terms of some of the answers. We wanted to offer a platform that helps do that in a fun and entertaining way."





CRUELTY-FREE FORMULAS

Animal lovers, rejoice! Being cruelty-free is finally cool. And we have The Body Shop to thank for that. Back in 1989, it was the first global beauty company to lobby for an end to animal testing. Today, the company has been joined by many others, including makeup giant CoverGirl, which went cruelty-free in 2018. "Listening to our consumers, we started this journey with CoverGirl to demonstrate our commitment to this issue by achieving such an ambitious certification at scale," said Camillo Pane, former chief executive officer of CoverGirl's parent company, Coty. Broadly speaking, a cruelty-free designation means that the product was developed without any testing on animals, while vegan means that the product does not include any animal-derived ingredients. To find out where your favourite brands stand, it's important to do your research, as product formulation isn't always transparent and animal testing may occur at the ingredient level. Leaping Bunny is an organization that vets beauty products for compliance at all points (CoverGirl is the largest

makeup brand with Leaping Bunny's stamp of approval). Its Cruelty-Free App makes it easy to check on the go.





HOMEGROWN HEROES

These caring Canadian beauty brands will have you cleaning up your act in no time

AN-HYDRA

Toronto

With its debut vegan, preservative-free, cleanser/mask, new brand An-Hydra uses probiotic bacteria to put your best face forward.



AN-HYDRA THE POWDER OF YOUTH NO. 1, \$66

ELATE COSMETICS

Victoria

Elate gives its eco-conscious beauty products a chic home in refillable magnetic palettes made of sustainably sourced bamboo.



F. MILLER

Toronto

Founder Fran Miller recently revamped her natural skincare line, known for its nourishing facial oil, to be even more sustainable than before.



JB SKIN GURU

Montreal

Jennifer Brodeur is called the skin guru for her no-nonsense, less-is-more approach to beauty from within. Psst, we hear Oprah Winfrey and Michelle Obama are fans.



KAIA NATURALS

Toronto

From charcoal deodorants to soothing bath soaks, this brand is all about detoxifvina.

KAIA NATURALS THE VITAMIN CLEANSE BAMBOO FACIAL CLEANSING CLOTHS, \$10 FOR 10

PROVINCE APOTHECARY

Toronto

Founder Julie Clark sources organic, wildcrafted ingredients from each Canadian province for her line, which also has a store and skincare clinic in downtown Toronto.

PROVINCE APOTHECARY NOURISHING + REVITALIZING MOISTURIZER, \$76

PURA BOTANICALS

Edmonton

At Pura's headquarters, founder Lane Edwards hand-mixes luxurious creams, lotions and fragrances with her signature botanical ingredients.

PURA BOTANICALS HYALURONIC RUBY SERUM, \$144



RMS BEAUTY

Vancouver

Founded by celebrity makeup artist Rose-Marie Swift in 2009. RMS Beauty is the gold standard in clean, glowy makeup.

RMS BEAUTY "UN" COVER-UP CREAM FOUNDATION, \$68

ROCKY MOUNTAIN SOAP COMPANY Canmore, AB

The picturesque Rocky Mountains provide the backdrop for this allnatural skincare brand, beloved for its colourful soap bars and highly soothing foot butter.

ROCKY MOUNTAIN SOAP COMPANY EVERYDAY HERO NATURAL SHOWER GEL, \$16



SAHAJAN

Toronto

Founder Lisa Mattam takes an Ayurvedic approach to Sahajan, emphasizing mind-body balance and plant healing in her formulas.

SAHAJAN BRIGHTENING MASK, \$64



THE 7 VIRTUES Halifax

This clean, vegan perfume company has been around since 2010, when founder Barb Stegemann started sourcing raw ingredients that supported farmers in war-torn Afghanistan.

THE 7 VIRTUES VANILLA WOODS EAU DE PARFLIM \$97



THE CARE PRINCIPLE Toronto

Breakfast Television host Dina Pugliese-Mirkovich was inspired to launch her own plant-based skincare line after seeing many of her family members fall ill.

THE CARE PRINCIPLE INFINITE GLO DAY CREAM, \$40



TO112

Toronto

With a mindful-living philosophy, TO112's award-winning hair care is cruelty-free and paraben-free and charged with sound frequency energy and a ton of botanical ingredients.

TO112 COLLAGEN HAIR MASK, \$63 bh



